







five, is an excellent investment. the extent of \$50 means that you are on High street. finding your resources to pay the keep of one soldier for ten days in the trenches of France. Surely you can do that much. Many can do much

Let your response to the Liberty Long be your approval of the words of President Wilson;

peace and we shall fight for the things which we have always carried nearest our hearts—for democracy, for the right of those who submit to authority to have a voice in their own government, for the rights and liberties of a small nations, for a universal dominion of right by such a concert of free people as shall bring peace and safety to all mations and make the world itself at last free.

But the third the people is the same of the books of the following is books:

Baifour—Life of I

self at last free.

"To such a task we can dedicate our lives and our fortunes, everything that we are and everything that we have with the pride of those who know that the day has come when America has been privileged to spend her blood and her might for the principles that gave her birth and happiness and the peace which she has treasured."

## **CHURCH NOTICES**

(Continued from page one.)

11:00, German, Sunday school 10 a m., German and English classes; F. Kurz, superintendent. Evening service 7:45, English, subject 'Ghan's Life Planned by God.'' Young People's Alliance 6:45, leader, affisa Louise Hager. Prayer meeting Thursday evening. All are welcome.

International Bible Students will hold their usual Bible study in their class room, second floor Moose building, corner Court and High streets.

Hours from 10 a.m. to 12 m. Undenominational. All students cordially

Leslie Methodist Episcopal.

Corner South Commercial and Meyers streets, Horsee N. Aldrich, pastor, p. 45 a. m., Sunday school, E. A. Rhotea, superintendent. Classes for all ages. Mrs. Mason Bishop, primary superintendent, 11:90 a. m., Public worship, with sermon by Rev. John Lowe Fort, D. D., of Chicako, 6:36 p. m., The Leslie Epworth league will join in a union meeting of the leagues of the city at First Church, 7:30 p. m., This congregation will join in the union meeting at the First Church, where addresses will be given by Dr. A. W. Mell, of San Francisco; Dr. John Lowe Fort, of Chippers and the property of the members of the organization will be held soon, the date to be announced later.—Stayton Mail. Leslie Methodist Episcopal.

THE LIBERTY LOAN (Continued from page one.)

continued from page one.)

## New Books Received at Salem Public Library

The right is more precious than and another on "How to Get a Position peace and we shall fight for the things and Keep It." Both of these are of



200,000 JOIN IN GREAT PATRIOTIC RALLY IN PHILADELPHIA AT mill Independence Square-Hiram W. Johnson of Californi ing an immense throng estimated at 200,000 people.

## Margaret Mason Writes on Gotham Fads and Fashions

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to match the summer draperies and the

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held a special meeting last Thursday night for the purpose of conferring the M. M. degree. Pacific Lodge No. 50 of Salem, by invitation, was present and their tem exemplified the work in a

their tem exemplified the work in a most excellent and efficient manner. Past Grand Master Lot L. Peares and others gave interesting and instructive talks, after which a hanquet was served under the supervision of the ladies of the Eastern Star.

Many members of Woodburn lodge were also present, and all enjoyed the consistor very much.—Star.

# How Other Wars In

Which Uncle Sam En-By Frank R. Wilson, Federal Farm Loan Bureau, U. S. Treas-

ury Department. (Written for the Puited Press.) ARTICLE No. 4.

money and collected its own taxes. The Continental Congress was a voluntary body which grew up to meet the exigency.

The story of the attempt of the 13 colonies to finance their rebellion against Great Britain is one of the tragic chapters of all history. The mental tortures of all history. The mental tortures suffered by the men who were bearing the responsibility of government compared with the physical tortures endured by the patriots at Valley Forge. Nearly every plan of money raising devised by human brain was attempted by the colonists and with only partial success.

There are four recognized methods of raising money for warfare. These are the sale of bonds, the issuance of paper money, direct and indirect taxation, and the confiscation of property and wealth. The colonies tried every plan. During the first year of the war they issued six million dollars of paper money asking each colony to redeem a certain portion of this issue. The Federal government could not demand the states to pay; it merely requested and some of them paid and some did not.

Early in 1776 four million dollars of paper money was issued and paper money was issued.

In July, 1775, the colonists attempted a five million dollar loan at four July, 1775, the colonists attempted a five million dollar loan at four million ablat on the dollar loan at four paper money was issued.

In July, 1775, the colonists attempted a five million dollar loan at four million ablat been issued.

In July, 1775, the colonists attempted a five million dollar loan at four the dollar loan at four dollars that it was worth and about one-seventh of its face value.

By the end of 1776 more than twenty millions had been issued.

In July, 1775, the colonists attempted a five million dollar loan at four the doll

per cent, failed because capitalists could get six per cent from private borrow ers. In 1777 a big lottery was attempted, 100,000 tickets being sold to produce gaged Were Financed government revenue, but this did not succeed as well as was expected. During 1777 thirteen million dollars mere of paper money was issued. The Continental Congress, desperate, asked the states to raise money by taxation and From the Liberty Loan 1917 Publicity lend it to the government at six per Bureau. Washington, June 1.—National credit in the colonies was confiscated, and depends very much upon two factors, used to help carry on the war. Then national resources and the strength of when the colonies were almost at the

mational resources and the strength of the government.

A nation might possess overwhelming resources and still suffer from bad credit because the weakness of its government would not make it possible for that nation to levy upon its resources to meet its obligations.

The American Revolution is an example of sufficient resources but inability to collect. Most of the functions of government were possessed by the states at the beginning of the Revolutionary war. Each state issued its own money and collected its own taxes. The Continental Congress was a voluntary body which grew up to meet the exigency.



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